# Qualified Health Plan Update: Standardized Benefit Plan Designs, Out of Network Benefit Policies and QHP Model Contract Outline

Andrea Rosen
Covered California Board of Directors
December 18, 2012



# Major Issues

- Standardized Benefit Design
  - Overview of current status of standardized design
  - Board Action on Recommendation to change Out-of-Network Policy
- Overview of Model Contract Provisions
  - Review decision issues for January (e.g., fee structure)
- Plan Management Next Steps and Timeline
  - File revised regulation package



# What's New in Plan Design Issues

- Federal Actuarial Value calculator released in draft form on November 20, 2012 required changes to costsharing in earlier draft standardized plans as expected.
  - Impact of federal calculator was to raise cost-sharing requirements;
  - Standardized benefit plan designs have been revised to conform; may need to be revised again once calculator is final.
- Continued efforts to move co-insurance to co-pay when possible to improve consumer comparison.



# Standardized Benefit Plan Designs: Key Changes (12/12/12 Version)

- Using Federal calculator, most per visit co-pays increased (e.g. silver co-pay plan went from \$40 to \$45).
- Out of pocket expense limits increased across the board.
  - Co-pays for all items in co-pay plan would increase dramatically if out of pocket limits were not increased.
- Most enrollees do not reach out of pocket limits unless they are hospitalized.
- Retained "stair-step" approach to standard co-pay and co-insurance changes across coverage tiers (metals) (PCP visit co-pays are \$80, \$45,\$35,\$25 from lowest to highest coverage tier)
- Move from two to one the deductible-waived non-preventive office visits to reduce other cost-sharing.
- Converted imaging from co-insurance to co-pay in co-pay plans.



### Proposed Change in Standardization of Out-of-Network Benefits

- Board policy adopted last August applied exclusively to non-emergent covered services; PPO plans only.
- Board policy had three components; staff recommends change to one component of the policy adopted by the Board.
- Policy components:
  - Require plans to inform its member *prior* to the use of non-emergent care of the amount that the plan will pay for the out of network care.
  - Require the plan to require its network providers to disclose the cost and the use of non-network providers to its members in advance of a member's decision to use out of network services.
  - Established that the basis for a plan's out of network benefit amount would be the 50<sup>th</sup> percentile of the Fair Health Database.
- Staff recommends eliminating the use of the 50<sup>th</sup> percentile of the Fair Health
  Database as the basis for calculating out of network benefits and that Covered
  California monitor and report back 2014 experience relative to Fair Health data
  base and reconsider for 2015.



# Reasons for Change in Recommendation: Out of Network Benefit Payments

- Policy could inadvertently induce use of out of network providers and undermine incentives to use in-network providers.
- Policy could negatively affect affordability of Exchange plans.
- Change in policy is limited and leaves consumer notice requirements intact.
- Policy didn't affect or reduce consumer responsibility for balance billed charges by non-network providers, creating potential bad debt problems for hospitals in particular.



# **Qualified Health Plan Model Contract: Sources of Model Contract Provisions**

- State law and regulations
- Federal law and regulations
- Board policies (e.g. August 2012)
- QHP Solicitation
- Standard contracting requirements



### Qualified Health Plan Model Contract: Major Subject Areas

- 1. State and federal requirements
- 2. Administrative and Operational Requirements
  - a) Agent Policies
  - b) Customer Service Requirements
  - c) American Indian & Alaska Native Requirements
  - d) Complaints, Grievances and Appeals
- 3. CalHEERS Interfaces
- 4. Network and Essential Community Provider Adequacy
- 5. Financial Management
- 6. Eligibility and Enrollment
- 7. Quality Improvement and Delivery System Reform
- 8. Marketing requirements and plan partnership
- 9. SHOP-Specific Requirements
- 10. Data Reporting Requirements
- 11. Recertification and Decertification
- 12. Plan Participation Fees (see following slides)
- 13. Definitions



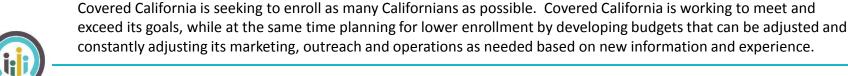
### Planned Enrollment & Operating Budget

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Key Variables						
Premium Collected	\$	-	\$ 4,593,636,060	\$ 8,606,230,770	\$ 12,078,402,954	\$ 15,369,903,069
Members		0	1,058,791	1,602,078	2,002,972	2,319,902
FTEs - Program Operations (Ex. Service Center)	$\perp$	272	293	293	293	293
FTEs - Service Center		530	860	761	 761	761
Revenue						
HHS Establishment Grant 1.1-1.2 Funds	\$	79,850,010	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
HHS Establishment Grant 2.0 Funds		285,121,369	384,585,858	-	-	-
Plan Assessment Revenue	_	-	137,809,082	258,186,923	301,960,074	307,398,061
Total Revenue	\$	364,971,379	\$ 522,394,940	\$ /	\$ 301,960,074	\$ 307,398,061
Plan Assessment %		-	3.00%	3.00%	2.50%	2.00%
Total Expenses						
Program Operations		54,146,282	57,032,843	47,675,385	49,585,457	50,728,010
Outreach, Education, & Grants		88,715,463	129,884,207	100,217,447	98,695,760	98,695,760
In-Person Assistance		17,522,532	36,738,170	24,700,929	25,346,554	25,346,554
Customer Service Center		87,812,637	102,100,905	91,890,815	91,890,815	91,890,815
CalHEERs System Development & Support		142,620,714	77,924,552	71,596,676	56,864,035	47,036,340
Subtotal Expenses		390,817,627	403,680,677	336,081,251	322,382,621	313,697,479
Allocated Cost Offsets		(25,846,247)	(14,094,819)	(20,739,715)	(17,121,581)	(14,735,341)
Total Operating Cost	\$	364,971,379	\$ 389,585,858	\$ 315,341,536	\$ 305,261,039	\$ 298,962,137
Expense PMPM				17.65	13.07	10.79
Net Income	\$		\$ 132,809,082	\$ (57,154,613)	\$ (3,300,965)	\$ 8,435,924
Year-end Reserve Balance	\$	-	\$ 132,809,082	\$ 75,654,469	\$ 72,353,504	\$ 80,789,428
Minimum Target Year-End Balance (3 months)	\$	-	\$ 77,000,000	\$ 77,000,000	\$ 77,000,000	\$ 77,000,000
Difference - Surplus (Gap from 3 month minimum)	\$	-	\$ 55,809,082	\$ (1,345,531)	\$ (4,646,496)	\$ 3,789,428



## "Aim High" and Plan for Uncertainty

#### **Exchange Subsidized & Unsubsidized Enrollment Projection Profile and** Growth 2,500,000 2,000,000 1,500,000 1,000,000 500.000 Jan-14 Jan-15 Jan-16 Jan-18 Jan-19 Jan-20 Jan-17 Low / Slow Base Enhanced Jan-20 Jan-14 Jan-15 Jan-16 Jan-17 Jan-18 Jan-19 Low / Slow 490,000 1,560,000 1,560,000 150,000 850,000 1,240,000 1,410,000 Low 240,000 780,000 1,020,000 1,240,000 1,410,000 1,560,000 1,560,000 300,000 970,000 1,280,000 1,770,000 Base 1,550,000 1,950,000 1,950,000



1,890,000

2,300,000

2,380,000

2,430,000

2,440,000

430,000

1,380,000



**Enhanced** 

# Qualified Health Plan Model Contract: <u>Participation Fees</u>

As Covered California considers plan participation fee structures and plans, it welcomes comments on major elements that will be brought to the board for action in January. Initial recommendations include:

 Calculate payment on percentage of average premium, but charge based on standard per member/per month assessment

#### 2014 Fee:

- Assessment level 3% (set for entire year and adjust for 2015)
- Assess fee at same level on standalone or supplemental dental and vision products
- Assess fee on QHP enrollment outside of Covered California at 50% of standard rate (e.g., at 1.5% for 2014)

#### 2015 Fee:

- Adjust fee based on enrollment and revised evaluation of Exchange finances
- Consider implementing mechanisms for discounting fee to plans based on "in-kind" services or reducing burden on CoveredCA (planning in 2014)

### **Next steps for Plan Management**

- We continue to support the bid submission process by QHP bidders
- Respond to and incorporate changes in state statute and federal rules as they impact QHPs.
- Prepare for Evaluation, Selection and Certification of QHPs in order to meet timeline requirements.
- Run dental and vision RFP processes in coordination with QHP timeline.
- Administrative provisions for QHPs that are not appropriate for inclusion in model contract will be included in a Plan Administrative Manual
- Potential adjustments to timelines for affordability/Medi-Cal plan contracting



# Health Plan Contracting Timeline

Contracting Activity	Date				
Overview of Key Elements of QHP Model Contract	December 18, 2012				
Draft QHP Model Contract Released	January 4, 2012				
Issue Final Dental and Vision Benefits Solicitation	January 7, 2013				
Comments due on QHP Model Contract	January 10, 2013				
Notice of Intent to Bid: Dental and Vision Benefits-	January 14, 2013				
Responses Due					
Questions from Bidders on Dental and Vision Benefits	January 14, 2013				
Solicitation Due					
QHP Solicitation Response - Phase 1	January 15, 2013				
QHP Model Contract to Covered California Board	January 17, 2013				
Final QHP Model Contract - posting	January 18, 2013				



# Health Plan Contracting Timeline

Contracting Activity	Date				
Essential Community Provider Network maps and lists	February 15, 2013				
due to Exchange - Phase 1a					
Provider networks to Regulators - Phase 2	February 28, 2013				
Dental and Vision Benefits - Bids due	March 1, 2013				
QHP Solicitation - Phase 3	March 31, 2013				
(bids including premium rates due)					
Evaluation/negotiation period	April 1 - May 15, 2013				
Plan administration manual draft released	April 30, 2013				



# Health Plan Contracting Timeline

Contracting Activity	Date				
Tentative certification notices sent to bidders	May 15, 2013				
contingent on regulator Rate Review and QHP or					
QDP Contract Negotiations					
Rate filing with regulators for selected QHPs (rates	May 15, 2013				
will become public)					
QHP Model contract – negotiations	May 15-June 30, 2013				
Rate review by regulators	May 15-June 30, 2013				
Plan administration manual (Version 1) - released	May 30, 2013				
QHP contracts signed – Participating plans	June 30, 2013				
announced					
Plan enrollment begins	October 1, 2013				



# **Providing Input**

# Input is welcome on Covered California's Benefit Design and Model Contract Provisions

Please send input to <a href="mailto:qhp@hbex.ca.gov">qhp@hbex.ca.gov</a>

